

Introduction to Transformation

- Objectives:

- I) Do the genetic transformation
- II) Determine the level of success

- Procedures:

- I) 2 micro test tubes, +pGLO -pGLO
- II) 250 μ L of CaCl_2 in each
- III) Put em on ice
- IV) Pick 2-4 large, uniformly circular, smooth edged colonies of bacteria from starter plate using sterile loop. Dunk loop in a test tube and twirl it so no floating pieces. Place back on ice.
- V) Look at pGLO solution w/ UV. New sterile loop, put it in same and then dunk in +pGLO. Maybe pipette 100 μ L into +pGLO.
- VI) Put tubes back on ice for 10 minutes
- VII) Label four LB nutrient agar plates on the bottom: +pGLO: LB/AMP, LB/AMP/AG
-pGLO: LB/AMP, LB.
- VIII) Heat shock; in foam rack put both tubes in 42°C water bath for 50 seconds. Immediately put on ice, keep for 2 minutes
- IX) Put tubes on bench, add 250 μ L of LB into each. use new, sterile pipettes for both. keep at room temp for 10 minutes
- X) Flick closed tubes w/ finger, pipet 100 μ L onto each correct plate.
- XI) New loop for each, gently spread suspensions across pp. One at a time. ^{Reduce contamination.}
- XII) Stack and tape together, place upside down in 37°C incubator.



- expected results:

- i) +pGLO LB/amp/am should glow, LB/amp should be after.
- ii) +pGLO LB/amp/am should be only one glowing

6/2/15

- Results:

- i) None of the dishes glowed, although colonies were apparent on 3/4 (not +pGLO clone) dishes

↳ This is likely due to the several-month-old reagents

We used no longer working effectively, that is human error

Objectives:

- I) Learn how to do GE
- II) Determine size of DNA

- procedure (from Biotechnology)

- I) Gel onto tray, put in GE chamber, cover by ~2mm w/ TAE buffer
- II) Note dyes and corresponding wells
- III) Add 20 μ L of dye to each corresponding chamber, gently.
- IV) After complete, put lid on and connect electrodes to terminals
- V) Electrophorese for 20 min at 100V
- VI) quickly record data b/c gels diffuse quickly

- Procedure (from FB) for extraction

- I) column equilibrating: 500 μ L BL to column CA2, spin 1 min, dispose liquid
- II) Weigh 1.5ml tube, put thin slice of gel in tube and weigh again
- III) 3:1 vol:weight of PH to tube, incubate at 60°C for 5 min. Mix by inversion
- IV) load solution, transfer to CA2, let stand 2 min. Spin 45 sec. Pour off liquid
- V) 600 μ L PW, wait 2-5 min, spin 2 min, pour into beaker
- VI) Repeat V)
- VII) Spin 10 min @ 1300 RPM
- VIII) Put column in new EP tube, maybe air dry 10-15 min
- IX) Add 30-50 μ L EB, let stand 2 min, spin 2 min, collect DNA

- Procedure (from FB) for electrophoresis

- I) Add 0.4g agarose into big container
- II) 100 mL TAE, swirl,

- i) zap for 3 min. Stop every 30s to swirl. Boil to dissolve
- ii) cool to 55-60°C, add 5 µL DUKed & swirl to mix
- iii) Prepare casting apparatus, pour molten agarose into tray, let solidify 15-20 min
- iv) Remove comb
- v) Label microcentrifuge tube for each sample
- vi) Add 1 µL of 6X dye, 5 µL DNA, pipet up and down to mix
- vii) Run gel under water to saturate wells, put gel in chamber, pour buffer to 5 mm cover
- viii) Load 5 µL of 1kb ruler into lane 1
- ix) Load 6 µL miniprep w/ loading dye into wells
- x) connect to power supply, turn on, make sure wells next to -, 1 hr @ 100 V
- xi) Make sure dye doesn't run off
- xii) look @ gel and record results

6/15/15

Transformation

No.
Date

- objective:

- 1) transform promoters/RBS/chromoproteins/backbone

- procedure

- i) Thaw competent cells on ice
- ii) 50 μ L thawed competent cells into chilled 2mL tube. ^{& control} ~~gently pipet~~ $\uparrow \downarrow$
- iii) 1-2 μ L of resuspended DNA to 2mL tube, pipet $\downarrow \uparrow$ 1mL RFP to control
- iv) Incubate on ice for 30 mins
- v) Heat shock @ 42°C for 1 min
- vi) Incubate on ice for 5 mins
- vii) 200 μ L SOC media
- viii) Incubate @ 37°C while shaking for 2 hr
- ix) Label dishes, plate 20 μ L ^(res) \rightarrow control and 200 μ L of trans. and spread
- x) Incubate @ 37°C for 12-18 hrs, agar side up.

6/18/15

Restriction Digest

Objective:

1) Successfully perform a restriction digest

Procedure

i) Everything stays on ice

ii) Thaw NEB 2, BSA in room temp H_2O . Mix by shake

iii) 280 ng DNA to tubes, Add H_2O for $V_{tot} = 16 \mu L$

iv) 2.5 μL NEB 2 to each

v) 0.5 μL BSA to each

vi) tube A: 0.5 μL ~~E~~^X, 0.5 μL S Tube B: 0.5 μL X, 0.5 μL P

vii) PSB1A3/PSB1A2 tube: 0.5 μL : E, P, D

viii) should have $\sim 20 \mu L$ in each tube. pipet slow to mix, spin briefly.

ix) Incubate $37^\circ C$ for 30 min, $80^\circ C$ for 20 min

x) $\sim 2 \mu L$ of digest for ligations

Ligations

i) 2 μL of digest to plasmid backbone, part C (25 ng)

ii) equimolar amt. A: E-HF, S digest (23 μL) B: X, P digest (23 μL)

iii) 2 μL T4 ligase buffer

iv) 0.5 μL T4 ligase

v) Water to $V_{tot} = 10 \mu L$

vi) Ligate $16^\circ C$ 30 min, heat kill $80^\circ C$ 20 min

vii) transform w/ 1-2 μL of product

6/18

Restriction Digest w/ NEB 2.1

No.
Date

iGEM protocol.

2.5 μ L NEB 2, 0.5 μ L BSA

NEB 2: 50mM NaCl, 10mM Tris-HCl, 10mM MgCl₂, 1mM DTT

NEB 2.1: 50mM NaCl, 10mM Tris-HCl, 10mM MgCl₂, 100 μ g/mL BSA

Need 0.5 μ L at 100 μ g/mL = ~~0.5 μ g~~

$$2.5 \mu\text{L NEB 2.1} \times 0.1 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\mu\text{L}} = 0.25 \mu\text{g BSA}$$

BSA: ~~0.25 μ g~~

→ Using $\frac{1}{2}$ amt. of BSA that is called for

DTT: Need ~~1mM~~ 50mM

$$\text{NEB 2: NaCl} = 58.44 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} \quad 500 \text{ mM} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ M}$$

$$\text{Tris-HCl} = 157.56 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} \quad 100 \text{ mM} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ M}$$

$$\text{MgCl}_2 = 95.211 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} \quad 100 \text{ mM} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ M}$$

$$\text{DTT} = 154.253 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} \quad 10 \text{ mM} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ M}$$

$$154.253 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} \times 2.5 \mu\text{L} \times 0.01 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}$$

$$2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ L} \times 0.01 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}} \times 154.253 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} =$$

$$= 0.003856 \text{ mg} = 3.856 \mu\text{g}$$

$$1 \text{ M} = 1.54 \text{ g} / 10 \text{ mL H}_2\text{O}$$

$$0.01 \text{ M} = 1.54 \text{ g} / 1 \text{ L H}_2\text{O} = 0.154 \text{ g} / 100 \text{ mL} = 0.0154 \text{ g} / 10 \text{ mL}$$

6/19 RE D

No. 2019 3P
Date 6/5 3P

- i) 2.5 μ L NEB 2.1 to each 250 ng DNA + H₂O @ 16 μ L
- ii) 2.5 μ L DTT to each 250 ng DNA + H₂O + NEB 2.1 @ 18.5 μ L
- iii) 0.5 μ L Pst I, 0.5 μ L ~~57 ng~~ ^{21.0} to 19.5 μ L
- iv) have 22 μ L, mix well & spin briefly
- v) 37°C for 30 min, 80°C for 20 min
- vi) Run gel

$$250 \text{ ng DNA @ } 57 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{L} = 4.385 \mu\text{L DNA}$$

$$\text{+ } 9.615 \mu\text{H}_2\text{O}$$

Ligation Protocol (igem)

6/23/15

No. 10:00
Date

Objectives:

- I) Ligate fragments separated by restriction digest

Procedure:

- I) 2 μ L (25 ng) of digested plasmid backbone
- II) Equimolar EcoRI-HF / SpeI fragment (43 μ L)
- III) Equimolar XbaI / PstI fragment (43 μ L)
- IV) 1 μ L T4 DNA ligase buffer (Not quick ligase)
- V) 0.5 μ L T4 DNA Ligase
- VI) dH₂O to V = 10 μ L
- VII) 16°C for 30 min, 80°C for 20 min
- VIII) Transform w/ 1-2 μ L of product

Note:

- I) DpnI is used previously to prevent red colonies from forming w/ J0415
- II) 25 ng/ μ L DNA = $.025 \frac{g}{L}$

6/29/15 Restriction Digest of green chromoprotein

No.
Date

- Need: 155.38 ng of K592011 (Green chromoprotein)

$82.3 \frac{\text{ng}}{\mu\text{L}} = 1.888 \mu\text{L}$ of DNA

2 μL EcoRI buffer

0.5 μL EcoRI enzyme

0.5 μL SpeI enzyme

20 μL H_2O

= 25.39 μL V_{total}

Trial 1

Fragment 1: E-GCP-S = 725 BP

Fragment 2: S-PSBLC3-E = 2047 BP

↳ Trial 2: Same conditions/amts. etc except
using NEB 2.1 (2 μL) instead of NEB EcoRI Buffer (2 μL)

- Then incubate for ^{75 minutes} ~~1 hour~~ @ 37°C

↳ While incubating, preparing gel* in order to
run samples

↳ 1 kb ruler (6 μL) and sub samples & dye
100 V for 1 hr, should have bands at 2 kb and ~700 BP

- Result:

1) Ran gel w/ 1% agarose for 30 min (time constraint)
saw bands at 2 kb and 700 for both
samples although 2.1 was clearer than
NEB EcoRI Buffer.

2) Everything turned out as expected

6/29 Monday

3A assembly

NO
DATE

Materials: 0.6477 μ L K081005

0.4387 μ L K1033916, 0.917 μ L E0040, E/X/S/P enzyme,
buffels: E0RT, 2.1, 3.1, T4 Ligase. Need T4 Ligase enzyme

- Plasmid 1: K081005: promoter & RBS @ 153.9 ng/ μ L

i) 2 trials; use ~~2.5~~ μ L EcoRI buffer / ~~2.5~~ NEB 2.1

ii) 0.6477 μ L DNA + ^{7.7523} ~~0.0085~~ μ L H₂O

iii) ^{1.0} ~~0.0085~~ μ L buffer, then 0.20 μ L EcoRI & 0.40 μ L SmaI

- Plasmid 2: K1033916: YG chromoprotein @ 227.2 ng/ μ L

i) 1 trial w/ NEB 3.1 buffer

ii) 0.4387 μ L DNA + ^{8.8613} ~~0.0085~~ μ L H₂O

iii) Add ^{0.0085} ~~0.0085~~ μ L buffer, then 0.2 μ L XbaI & PstI

- Linearized Backbone: E0400, GFP in AMP @ 106.6 ng/ μ L

i) 3 trials, use EcoRI buffer / 2.1 / 3.1

ii) 0.9117 μ L DNA & 7.6883 μ L H₂O

iii) Add 1.0 μ L buffer, then 0.2 μ L EcoRI / PstI

- Incubate @ 37°C for 1 hr, then kill @ 80°C for 2 min

- Ligase: 1 μ L each fragment, 0.1 μ L ligase buffer, 0.2 μ L ligase,
^{0.4} ~~0.0085~~ μ L H₂O. Ligate @ 16°C for 30 min then 80°C for 20 min
transform w/ 1 μ L product V_{tot} = 4 μ L

Tuesday

6/30

NYU
上海



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Linearizing Plasmids

No. PSB1C3
Date PSB1A2
EcoRI, PstI

Plan is to make 3 μ g of DNA of each plasmid.

Plasmids: GFP in PSB1C3, Eco20, 4N, 22.4132 μ L \uparrow @ 180.6 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$
GFP in PSB1A2, Eco40, 13L, 2 conc.: 18.9718 μ L @ 106.6 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$ = TUBE A
25.1806 μ L @ 80.2 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$ = TUBE A2

4 tubes in total, 2 for each antibiotic. V_{tot} for each tube \rightarrow 50 μ L
PSB1C3 tubes have 11.2066 μ L of DNA, PSB1A2 have 18.9718 and 25.1806

- Enzymes: EcoRI, PstI, 40.448 units or antibiotic = 20.224 $\frac{unit}{\mu L}$
 \approx 1 μ L of each enzyme per tube

- Buffers: NEB 2.1, 5 μ L / tube.

- Water: PSB1C3: 31.7934 μ L / tube. TUBE A1: 24.056 μ L, TUBE A2: 17.8194 μ L

so V_{tot} of each tube is 50 μ L

- Incubate: 37 $^{\circ}$ C for 1 hour, 80 $^{\circ}$ C for 20 min.

wednesday

7/1/15

gel extraction



Linearized
No. PSB1C3/PSB42
Date

→ Use lower (0.7-0.8%) gel at lower V for longer time for best results

- Extraction: use glass plate if possible, and minimize time spent under UV
↳ weigh empty tube, zero it, then weigh gel slice. Minimize excess gel.
↳ Now we purify the gel

- Purification: Tiangen protocol

I) 500 μ L Buffer ^{BL} ~~BL~~ to S.C. CA2 (put in collection tube). Spin 1 min @ 12K, discard ^{FT}

II) Add equivolume PN buffer to gel [0.1g gel = 100 μ L], then incubate at 50°C
and invert tube repeatedly till gel dissolves.

III) sample at room temp, transfer to S.C. CA2. Let stand 2 min, Spin 45s @ 12K
Note: max V is 800 μ L. If more, just spin ^{100s} again.

IV) Wash S.C. CA2 w/ 600 μ L B.P.W (w/ ethanol), spin 45s at 12K, discard FT.

V) Repeat step IV)

VI) Put s.c. CA2 back in collection tube, spin 2 min @ 12K to remove residue.
discard FT, let dry w/ cap open for several minutes

VII) Transfer s.c. CA2 to 1.5 μ L tube. Add appropriate \times volume BEB,
incubate at room temp 2 min. Spin 2 min @ 12K.

$$1.484 - 0.915 = 0.569 \text{ g}$$

Sample 2: 10 μ L EB ✓

Sample 1: 20 μ L EB ✓

$$1.2353 - 0.9171 = 0.3182 \text{ g}$$

0.3182g

Gel extraction & 3A assembly



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Friday, July 3

No
Date

- Linearized PSB1A2 extraction w/ MinElute protocol
- 3A assembly w/ linear PSB1A2, YG chromo, pRBS
- For extraction, used approx 54 μ L of 50 μ L^{wt} + 10 μ L dye in x1
cut out 3x 18 μ L bands, should be $\approx \frac{45}{50} \times \frac{3000}{2}$

0.6925 μ L	amp BB	PSB1A2
1.27766 μ L	pRBS	<u>K880005</u>
1.66126 μ L	YG GP	<u>K1033976</u>
1 μ L	T4 Buffer	
0.5 μ L	Ligase	
4.86857 μ L	H ₂ O	

30 min @ 16 C, then 20 min at 80 C

Tuesday 7/7

Digest & Ligation (3A)

No.
Date

* Re-do ~~digests~~ Digests of pRBS & YGCP
in order to get better concentration for 3A. Then
increase concentrations of everything in 3A

Digest: [Reaction A]

2.57 mL pRBS @ $136.4 \frac{ng}{\mu L}$

0.1 mL EcoRI & SpeI

1.25 mL buffer 2.1

4.94 mL dH₂O

$V_{tot} \approx 10$ mL w/ 350 ng pRBS
Then incubate for

[Reaction B]

1.54 mL YGCP @ $227.2 \frac{ng}{\mu L}$

0.1 mL XbaI & PstI

1.25 mL buffer 3.1

5.96 mL dH₂O

$V_{tot} \approx 10$ mL w/ 350 ng YGCP
2 hr @ 37°C, HK 80°C 20 min

3A:

1.385 mL pSB1A2 linear for 50 ng

2.839 mL pRBS K880005 for 102.213 ng

3.692 mL YGCP K1033916 for 132.9 ng

0.5 mL DNATM ligase

1.0 mL DNA T4 ligase buffer

2.089 mL dH₂O

Incubate @ room temp for 1 hr

Incubate over night @ 4°C

Freeze @ -20°C til transformation

Monday 7/13

Transformation of 3A assembled pRBS/1/6CP/pSD/AZ

No.
Date

Objective: Transform my ligated plasmid into DH5α cells
- 50 μL DH5α, 5 μL ligation, 200 μL SOC media

Procedure:

- I) After thawing DH5α, add 50 μL of it to ² chilled 2 mL tubes
- II) 5 μL of DNA (ligation) in each. one is control
- III) Incubate closed tubes for 30 min on ice
- IV) Heat shock 42°C for 60 sec, then 5 min on ice
- V) Add 200 μL non-contaminated SOC media to both tubes
- VI) Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours
- VII) Label LB/Agar and LB/Amp/Agar plates. ¹⁸⁵200 μL to plate with antibiotics, ⁶⁵~~200~~ μL to agar plates. spread.
- VIII) Incubate 37°C for ~18 hours, Agar side up.

7/14

- After 17 hours of incubation, both control and antibiotic plates had lots of growth

Monday

8/3/15

digest + ligation
Blue chromoprotein

No.
Date

Digestion: BBa_K592009: Blue chromoprotein (amiCp)
concentration of minicop: 121.3 ng/ μ L

Want digest concentration of 35 ng/ μ L, $V_{\text{tot}} = 10 \mu\text{L}$
 $350 \text{ ng} / 121.3 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{L} = 2.885 \mu\text{L DNA}$

4 0.1 μ L KbaI & PstI

4 1 μ L 3.1 Buffer = 10 μ L V_{tot}

4 6.0146 μ L H_2O

Mix, incubate 1 hr @ 37°C, then heat kill 20 min @ 80°C

After digestion, ligate w/ ^{linear} PSB1A2 & ^{digested} pRBS from 7/7.

1.38 μ L backbone, 2.86 μ L pRBS, 3.78 μ L Blue CP, 1 μ L ligase Buffer
0.5 μ L ligase, 0.48 μ L H_2O $V_{\text{tot}} = 10 \mu\text{L}$

Incubate @ room temp for 1 hour, then overnight @ 4°C.

8/4

Digest: 2.5 mL YGCP @ 227.2 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$ w/ EcoRI + PstI

concentration = 56.8 ng / μL of DNA = 42.554 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$ of backbone
= 425.54 ng backbone total

incubate 1 hr @ 37°C, then 40°C for 20 min

- Gel: Made 0.8% Agarose gel, ran for 45 minutes at 75 V.

- Extraction: Cut out 1 slice of backbone;
tube weighed 0.9117 g, with gel = 0.9884 g.

weight of gel = 76.7 mg. Now purification, w/ QIAgen protocol
4) 76.7 mg gel = 230.1 μL buffer QG. Then incubate 10 min @ 50°C

• 76.7 μL isopropanol after gel dissolves

• Put in provided tube and then spin 1 min @ 13K rpm

• ~~Wash~~ ~~let sit 5 min~~ ~~discard~~ 750 μL ethanol buffer,
spin, let sit 5 min, repeat w/ ethanol. ~~After~~ After initial
spin & discard, spin again for 20 seconds.

* Heated elution buffer in 80°C bath before elution

• Clean 1.5 mL tube, 10 μL heated EB buffer, let stand 1
min and then spin 1 min.

• take flow throw, put back in and spin again

- Nano dropped + 23.1 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$ $\frac{230}{280} = \checkmark$

- Transformation: used Protocol from 7/13 w/ 35 μL .

- Inoculation: 12 μL SOC / tube, 12 μL antibiotic

transformed PRBS & Blue CP + AMP

inoculated PRBS + YGCP + AMP

8/5/15

Working w/ over diluted IDT
sequence

- Made a 0.8% gel in order to run the over diluted blue chromoprotein that IDT sequenced for us. Plan is to extract it and get a ~100% yield to increase the concentration by ~~100~~ 3X.

- bel: going to run 30 mL @ 1000/mL of blue chromoprotein for ~45 min at 75 V, then extract ligate in my chloramphenicol backbone

$$1.45g - .9175 = 0.5335g = 536mg = 72 \text{ microliters}$$

↳ 1200 µL QG → 10 min @ 50°C

↳ 400 µL isopropanol, then phenol column, then spin

↳ 500 µL QG, then spin

↳ 750 µL PE, then spin, then let sit

↳ Spin 1 min, then 1.5 mL twe. put 700 µL EB in or 10 mL, then let stand. spin, put back, stand, spin

• Wasn't so great.

- Digestion and ligation: IDT blue c/w BB and ^{cap}YGP and BOU1 and chloramphenicol BB, after Rachel miniprep the PRBS & YGCP & Amp.

↳ IDT BCP: 10 µL @ 1000^{ng}/µL, 100 ng x 1.0 µL 2.1 & 0.15 µL E+P.

↳ 50 minutes @ 37°C, then 20 @ 40°C. Ligate w/ 8.85^{ng} µL digestion, so 7.3 µL BCP + 1.0 µL T4 buffer & 0.5 µL ligase and 1.2 µL chlor. backbone. 1 hr @ room temp then overnight @ 4°C

↳ YGCP → depends on Rachel's miniprep results...

8/5 cont.

No.
Date

- Terminator Buffer conc. $82.5 \frac{mg}{mL}$... $5 mL + 1.0 mL$
 $+ 0.15 mL X + P + 3.7 mL H_2O = \frac{412.5 mg}{10 mL} = 41.25 \frac{mg}{mL}$

- Rachel's miniprep = $350 \frac{ng}{mL}$; $1.43 mL$ for digest = $\frac{500 ng}{10 mL}$
 $7.3 mL H_2O + 1.0 mL 2.1 + 0.15 mL E + S = 10 mL$

- Ligation of Rachel's miniprep digested + terminator

4 2.486 mL chromoprotein

4 2.164 mL backbone

4 2.278 mL terminator

4 1.0 mL 74 buffer

4 0.5 mL Ligase

4 1.156 mL H_2O

o Ligation: Room temp 1 hr, then overnight @ $4^\circ C$

- inoculations: ligated blue chromoprotein

4 12 mL SOC, 12 mL ampicillin, pick up of colony



8/6

Digest, extract, transform

No.
Date

- Yesterday's inoculations didn't turn out so well... the shaker thing turned off after we left so the samples sat at room temp for ~18 hours
- Today: digests to extract backbone; 4 tubes, 2 samples
 - ① 7.0 mL linc chromatin in PSB1C3 @ $\sim 100 \frac{ng}{\mu L}$, 1.3 mL E+P+2.1, 2.7 H_2O
 - ② 20 μL PRBS + Y6CP temp @ $\sim 350 \frac{ng}{\mu L}$, 1.3 μL E+P+2.1, 6.7 μL H_2O
1 hr @ $37^\circ C$ then 20 min @ $80^\circ C$.
- ↳ make 0.8% gel, gonna run 8 lanes w/ 5 μL sample and 1 μL 6X dye per lane, 4 for each backbone. $\sim 270 ng$ BB/lane
45 min @ 75 V

R - CCCC -- AAA ----

$C_1 = 174.1 mg$	$C_2 = 148.2$	$C_3 = 196.5$	$C_4 = 108.8$
$\$22.3 \mu l$ @ 6	444.6	$\$49.5$	326.4

- only #4 is usable.

Also transformed 3 μL of 10T blue and mix our Y6CP in 4 tubes, should have 8 plates total.

- Started miniprep; centrifuge and then freeze

8/7

- Yesterday's transformation worked, as in there are colonies on both plates, except there's no color. I added arabinose to the 10T one, hopefully there will be color this afternoon.
- This morning I am repeating yesterday's digests in order to extract backbones again. Hopefully less distractions today.
- Gel for running the digestions is 0.8%.
- After extraction, I've determined that there is a problem with my Ampicillin sample.

Tossing all four; chloroformic:

$C_1 = \frac{1.0941}{1.2916} = 195.5 \text{ mg}$
 $C_2 = 124.2 \text{ mg}$
 $C_3 = 130.0 \text{ mg}$
 $C_4 = 127.9 \text{ mg}$
 586.5 μL 372.6 μL 390.0 μL 383.7 μL

$\hookrightarrow C_1$ was good, C_2 was okay, C_3 wasn't great and C_4 was bad.

1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12

Monday 8/10



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No.
Date

- More extraction today. This morning, digestions ~~white~~ and gel making.
- Digests: 2 tubes, 1 with 14 mL lime Chromoprotein in PSB163 and the other with 12 mL PSB1A2 Lactone concentrations $\sim 105 \text{ mg/mL}$. $V_{\text{tot}} = 20 \text{ mL}$; 2.6 mL 2.1% ETP, rest filled w/ water. 1 hr @ 37°C then heat w/ 80.
- Gels: 0.8% Agarose; gonna run 2 wells for each antibiotic resistance w/ 10 mL digest + 2 mL 6X dye.
- Extractions:
$$\begin{array}{l} \text{--- CC--AA-R} \\ A_1 = \frac{1.2535}{1.1020} = 151.5 \text{ mg} \\ \quad = 454.5 \text{ mL} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} A_2 = \frac{1.9342}{1.1058} = 225.4 \text{ mg} \\ \quad = 676.3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} C_1 = \frac{1.2475}{1.1021} = 145.4 \text{ mg} \\ \quad 446.2 \text{ mL} \end{array}$$
- ↳ Extraction results were pretty good.

Tuesday 8/18

Transformation
Tuesday

No.
Date

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digest, ligation, transformation

9 Ligate p12DS + Amil Blue CP in Amp w/ a terminator and chloramphenicol backbone after digests. Then transform on agar plate.

4 Digests: 2 tubes one w/ $\sim 100 \frac{ng}{\mu L}$ p12DS + blue CP in amp, 5 μL + 1.3 μL $EcoRI$, + 3.7 μL H_2O . other w/ $\sim 85 \frac{ng}{\mu L}$ BOLL terminator in amp, 5 μL of it + 1.3 μL $XbaI$ + 2.1, + 3.7 μL H_2O . 37°C for 55 min then ice for 1 hr, lunch, then 20 min @ 40°C

4 Ligate w/ 2 μL of 23.1 $\frac{ng}{\mu L}$ chloramphenicol BB, #2 μL of each digest, 1 μL T4 buffer, 0.5 μL T4 ligase 4.5 μL H_2O .

4 Transform w/ 200 μL LB, not SOC. 25 min on ice, then 1 hr 50 min on ice after heat shock
4 plates, 125 μL each, 2 control (LB) 2 LB + (LB)

Wednesday 8/19

inoculation
resuspension
transformation
No.
Date



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- inoculating yesterday's ampic blue full that didn't show color, in order to minirep and have it sequenced
- ↳ Resuspending and transforming RFP in a low-med copy plasmid.
10 mL ultra pure water in plate kit 4, well 4D, J04450
- ↳ transforming 2.5 mL w/ 50 mL DH5α
2 plates, LB + chlor. Should glow red in 18 hrs
- ↳ inoculation w/ 2 tubes, minirep tomorrow
12 mL LB/tube + pipette tip + ²⁴ ~~24~~ μ L of 12.5 $\frac{mg}{mL}$ chloram.
- ↳ Transformation: 1 hr 45 mins in shaker, 125 μ L/plate